

Measuring GALILEO's Performance

2010 GALILEO User Survey Report

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I. Background and Methodology

The annual GALILEO survey is conducted to ascertain user satisfaction and usage habits pertaining to GALILEO resources. Annual surveys have been conducted since 1996, one year after GALILEO went online. For most years, the survey was administered via a link on the website in November. In 2010, the survey link appeared in the spotlight area of each user view except GALILEO Kids. The 2010 survey was open November 8–14, 2010.

The survey included questions that have been asked in previous years, as well as a new question for 2010. Below is a summary of questions:

- Five statements rated by respondent on GALILEO performance and value (included each year)
- Open-ended question: “I would improve GALILEO by . . .” (included each year)
- Questions probing communication preferences and expectations for mobile optimization (2009 and 2010 surveys)
- Open-ended question: “What impact would loss of GALILEO resources have on your research, learning, or library?” (new to 2010 survey)
- Demographic questions about user and institution types, usage frequency, and where respondent learned about GALILEO (included each year)

Survey instrument (Appendix A)

ABOUT THE RESPONSES: There was a 471% increase in survey responses from last year, with 5210 surveys completed in 2010. While we speculate that the iPad prize drawing was the primary factor in the dramatic increase, another factor may be the communication by librarians and end users through social network applications. The link to the survey was included in RSS feeds, blogs, and tweets generated by librarians, students, and others. The large increase may have resulted in some degradation in the quality of responses as there were more incompletes and duplicates (509) than in 2009 (22).

User Types

The largest number of responses came from undergraduate students (35%), followed by two-year/technical college students (22%). Librarians and media specialists represented 13%. Results were analyzed in total and also with librarian and media specialist responses removed in order to be sure end user responses were measured accurately; however, whether librarians and media specialists were included or not, answers varied little across the board with a <1.5% difference. Therefore, percentages mentioned in the narrative below refer to all respondents.

Institution Types

Last year, the highest rate of response came from K-12 public schools (27%). This year, the highest percentage of responses came from public academic/four-year institutions (32%), then technical colleges (23%). They were closely followed by public academic/two-year institutions (20%) and K-12 public schools (16%). Percent differences in 2010 compared to previous years may not be meaningful because of the great increase in the number of returned surveys. For example, even though there was an 11% decrease in the percentage of K-12 public school respondents as compared to other communities in 2010, there was still a 66% increase in the number of K-12 respondents in 2010 compared to the number of K-12 respondents in 2009.

II. Summary of Data

Rating Performance and Value

Survey respondents indicated a high level of satisfaction with GALILEO performance and value. For example, 93.6% agree that GALILEO is a valuable service and 84.9% agree that they found it easy to use GALILEO. Charts included in this report show the breakdown of responses to each of the satisfaction statements, including breakdowns by user types and communities.

“Improve” Narrative

Every year, the survey includes the open-ended question, ““I would improve GALILEO by . . .” In 2010, 69.5% took the time to offer narrative comments. Of those, 15.6% included positive comments with no suggestions for improvement. Some representative positive comments are below.

- I only wish that I had known about it earlier in my college career. Content/usage itself is great! (USG undergraduate)
- I think it is much better since the last upgrade. It went through a period where I was very frustrated with it, but the current design is just right. (USG faculty)
- I have nothing to complain about. I always get what I need. (Private university undergraduate)
- I have no problem with GALILEO as is; it is very functional and usable, even for those who aren't very computer savvy. (Technical college student)
- Personally, I have been nothing but satisfied with this virtual library. I'm all for improvement, I just happen to be a fan as it is. (Public library user)
- I can't think of anything that I would change –I think it is a WONDERFUL service! (K-12 teacher)
- I would not improve it. It is great! (K-12 student)

Comments were coded into thirteen categories on the content, design, and functionality of GALILEO. An individual comment could be counted in more than one category if more than one topic was referred to. Three categories stood out as important concerns: “searchability” (16.9%), “more content” (14.7%), and “simplify/user friendly” (15.5%).

“Simplify/user friendly” includes suggestions to make the interface more user friendly or to make navigation more intuitive. This category is related to search frustrations. The searchability category included comments about the ability to narrow or refine searches, the behavior of the federated search engine, and search tools in individual databases. Sample comments include, “You should be able to type in questions” and “There needs to be a better way to ‘instant’ search—think Google.” While respondents noted problems with searching and results relevance, many also recognized solutions, such as recommender services and discovery tools that would allow simultaneous searching of library print resources and online GALILEO resources.

Specific content, including both database names (“Bring back SIRS. We miss it desperately”) and specific subject areas (“More literary criticism resources”), was mentioned by 11.2% of the respondents. SIRS comments referred to the loss of SIRS resources to the public K-12 community for FY11; the resources will be subscribed for K-12 again in FY12. Specific content suggestions also included multimedia content and resources for specific audiences (“More lower grade content”).

Some comments reflected expectations that have been molded by users’ experiences with databases or other Internet sites. Customization options, such as persistent folders and

customized search sets created by individual users, were suggested (“I would like to have a "My Galileo" option, where I could save my searches across databases and keep quick links to my preferred databases”). Tagging and other user-generated content is another feature users are coming to expect (“Possibly allow reviews of text by instructors or students”). Other suggestions included “read-aloud” tools, on-the-fly translators, and citation tools.

Tabulation Chart (Appendix B)

Mobile Optimization

Results to questions asked on both the 2009 and 2010 surveys indicate a growing interest in mobile optimization. In 2010, 27.8% indicated they were using mobile devices for research; 17.1% said the same in 2009. A much more significant increase appeared in response to the statement, “I would like to easily search GALILEO databases from my mobile device.” Last year, 33.9% agreed to this statement; in 2010, the percentage increased to 53.5%.

In response to an open-ended question, “What are some things would you like to do on GALILEO using your mobile device,” 40.1% of the respondents provided comments. Of those, 7% would like to do everything in a mobile-optimized GALILEO that they do in regular GALILEO. Periodical and other database research was mentioned by 33.1% respondents. Quick reference activities, including encyclopedia searches, were mentioned by 2.8%. Folder functionality for managing research was mentioned by 5.2%.

Impact of Loss of GALILEO

A final question on the 2010 survey asked respondents, “What impact would loss of GALILEO resources have on your research, learning, or library?” Of the 74.2% of total survey respondents who answered the question, 95.4% described the negative impact loss of GALILEO would have. Specific descriptions included a loss of authoritative and reliable resources, increased research time needed to complete a project, anytime-anywhere access, and the shrinkage of resources libraries would be able to offer to their patrons.

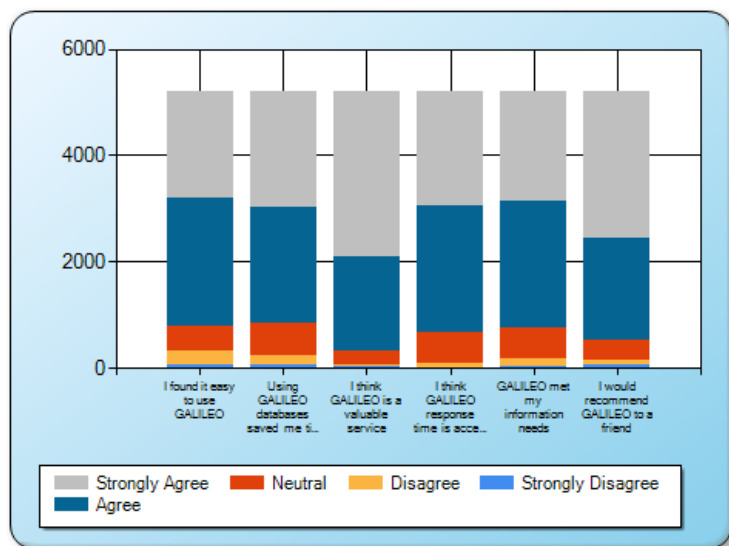
Conclusion

The 2010 annual user survey is a rich source of data on satisfaction levels with GALILEO and of information on user expectations to inform future development. It is recommended that the 2011 GALILEO Annual User Survey include the traditional satisfaction and improvement questions that have been asked on past surveys, as well as the mobile optimization questions to continue to track trends in usage and expectations for GALILEO in the mobile arena. It is also suggested that using an appealing incentive like an iPad be examined in light of the negative impacts it may have had on the ability to analyze data and to ensure that the reliability of the data is not eroded by increases that are not meaningful in trend analysis from year to year.

Note: In the tables and graphs following, totals may not be the same for every question as participants were not required to answer all questions. For each question, the first set of tables and graphs include librarians and media specialists in the totals; the second set shows the totals with those two user types removed. Tables that include librarians and media specialists are shaded in blue; tables with those user types removed are shaded in orange.

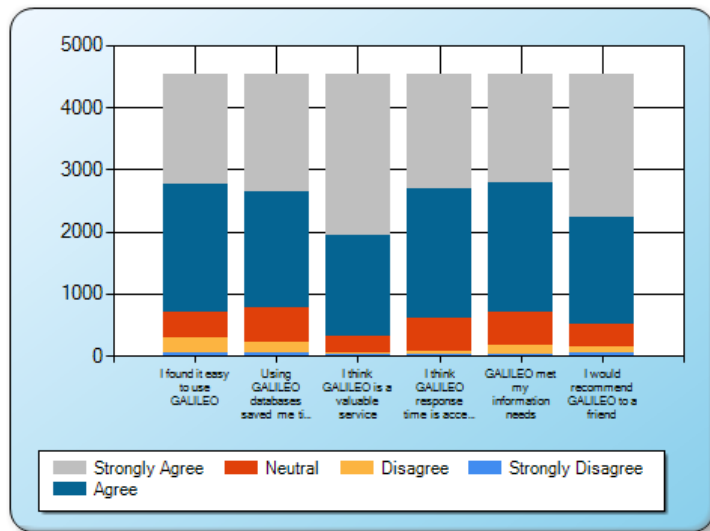
III. Rating Performance and Value

Please indicate your opinion about GALILEO (includes librarians and media specialists)



	Strongly Agree	Agree	Neutral	Disagree	Strongly Disagree	Total
I found it easy to use GALILEO	2014	2408	476	256	56	5210
	38.7%	46.2%	9.1%	4.9%	1.1%	100.0%
Using GALILEO databases saved me time	2184	2169	631	170	56	5210
	41.9%	41.6%	12.1%	3.3%	1.1%	100.0%
I think GALILEO is a valuable service	3123	1756	273	37	21	5210
	59.9%	33.7%	5.2%	0.7%	0.4%	100.0%
I think GALILEO response time is acceptable	2153	2385	587	68	17	5210
	41.3%	45.8%	11.3%	1.3%	0.3%	100.0%
GALILEO met my information needs	2054	2411	568	140	37	5210
	39.4%	46.3%	10.9%	2.7%	0.7%	100.0%
I would recommend GALILEO to a friend	2777	1910	383	86	54	5210
	53.3%	36.7%	7.4%	1.7%	1.0%	100.0%

Please indicate your opinion about GALILEO (does not include librarians and media specialists)



	Strongly Agree	Agree	Neutral	Disagree	Strongly Disagree	Total
I found it easy to use GALILEO	1791	2043	428	227	55	4544
	39.4%	45.0%	9.4%	5.0%	1.2%	100.0%
Using GALILEO databases saved me time	1892	1867	573	157	55	4544
	41.6%	41.1%	12.6%	3.5%	1.2%	100.0%
I think GALILEO is a valuable service	2606	1614	267	36	21	4544
	57.4%	35.5%	5.9%	0.8%	0.5%	100.0%
I think GALILEO response time is acceptable	1847	2086	535	59	17	4544
	40.6%	45.9%	11.8%	1.3%	0.4%	100.0%
GALILEO met my information needs	1747	2090	542	128	37	4544
	38.4%	46.0%	11.9%	2.8%	0.8%	100.0%
I would recommend GALILEO to a friend	2304	1737	367	82	54	4544
	50.7%	38.2%	8.1%	1.8%	1.2%	100.0%

Detailed Responses for Question 1: Satisfaction Ratings

In this section, responses to each of the statements in Question 1: “Please rate your opinion about GALILEO” have been detailed to show responses first by user type then by institution type. Responses have been grouped to better display satisfaction levels with “Strongly Agree” and “Agree” grouped in the “Top” category and “Strongly Disagree” and “Disagree” grouped in the “Bottom” category.

User types

- Student, Graduate
- Student, Undergraduate
- Student, 2 year/Technical
- Student, K-12
- Librarian/Library Staff
- Media Specialist
- Faculty
- K-12 Teacher
- Public library user
- Other

Institution types

- State (public) 4-year College/University
- State (public) 2-year College/University
- Private 4-year College/University
- Private 2-year College/University
- Technical Institute or College
- Public Library
- K-12 Public School
- K-12 Private School
- Other

Statement 1: "I found it easy to use GALILEO"

Responses by user type

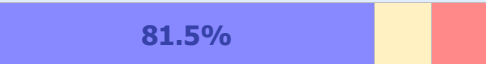
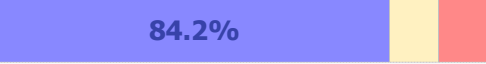
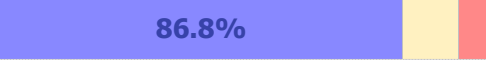


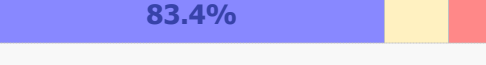
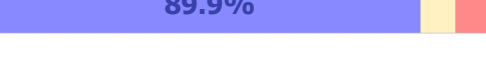
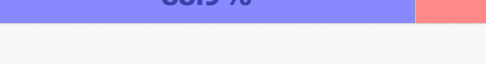

(Key: **Top**, **Neutral**, **Bottom**, **N/A**)

User Type	Chart	Top	Neutral	Bottom	Total
Student, Graduate		382	39	22	443
		86.2%	8.8%	5.0%	100.0%
Student, Undergraduate		1330	155	123	1608
		82.7%	9.6%	7.6%	100.0%
Student, 2 year/Technical		812	111	65	988
		82.2%	11.2%	6.6%	100.0%
Student, K-12		196	10	5	211
		92.9%	4.7%	2.4%	100.0%
Librarian/Library Staff		393	29	19	441
		89.1%	6.6%	4.3%	100.0%
Media Specialist		195	19	11	225
		86.7%	8.4%	4.9%	100.0%
Faculty		436	42	36	514
		84.8%	8.2%	7.0%	100.0%
K-12 Teacher		369	30	16	415
		88.9%	7.2%	3.9%	100.0%
Public library user		131	22	5	158
		82.9%	13.9%	3.2%	100.0%
Other		178	19	10	207
		86.0%	9.2%	4.8%	100.0%

Statement 1: "I found it easy to use GALILEO"

Responses by institution type

(Key: **Top**, **Neutral**, **Bottom**, **N/A**)

Institution Type	Chart	Top	Neutral	Bottom	Total
State (public) 4-year College/University		1241	155	126	1522
		81.5%	10.2%	8.3%	100.0%
State (public) 2-year College/University		776	82	64	922
		84.2%	8.9%	6.9%	100.0%
Private 4-year College/University		177	20	7	204
		86.8%	9.8%	3.4%	100.0%
Private 2-year College/University		22	2	4	28
		78.6%	7.1%	14.3%	100.0%
Technical Institute or College		948	110	50	1108
		85.6%	9.9%	4.5%	100.0%
Public Library		242	33	15	290
		83.4%	11.4%	5.2%	100.0%
K-12 Public School		903	65	36	1004
		89.9%	6.5%	3.6%	100.0%
K-12 Private School		40	0	5	45
		88.9%	0.0%	11.1%	100.0%
Other (please specify)		73	9	5	87
		83.9%	10.3%	5.7%	100.0%

Statement 2: "Using GALILEO databases saved me time"

Responses by user type

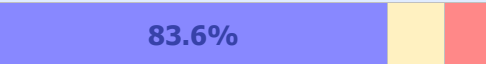
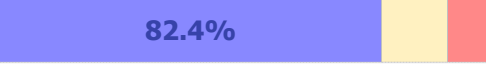
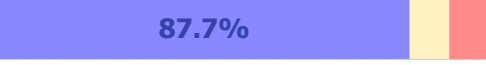


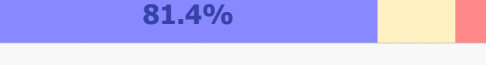
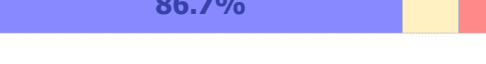
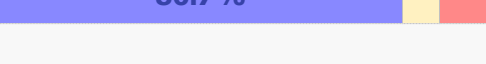

(Key: **Top**, **Neutral**, **Bottom**, **N/A**)

User Type	Chart	Top	Neutral	Bottom	Total
Student, Graduate		385	44	14	443
		86.9%	9.9%	3.2%	100.0%
Student, Undergraduate		1314	191	103	1608
		81.7%	11.9%	6.4%	100.0%
Student, 2 year/Technical		791	152	45	988
		80.1%	15.4%	4.6%	100.0%
Student, K-12		187	16	8	211
		88.6%	7.6%	3.8%	100.0%
Librarian/Library Staff		397	38	6	441
		90.0%	8.6%	1.4%	100.0%
Media Specialist		197	20	8	225
		87.6%	8.9%	3.6%	100.0%
Faculty		439	54	21	514
		85.4%	10.5%	4.1%	100.0%
K-12 Teacher		348	55	12	415
		83.9%	13.3%	2.9%	100.0%
Public library user		121	34	3	158
		76.6%	21.5%	1.9%	100.0%
Other		174	27	6	207
		84.1%	13.0%	2.9%	100.0%

Statement 2: “Using GALILEO databases saved me time”

Responses by institution type

(Key: **Top**, **Neutral**, **Bottom**, **N/A**)

Institution Type	Chart	Top	Neutral	Bottom	Total
State (public) 4-year College/University		1272	167	83	1522
		83.6%	11.0%	5.5%	100.0%
State (public) 2-year College/University		760	113	49	922
		82.4%	12.3%	5.3%	100.0%
Private 4-year College/University		179	16	9	204
		87.7%	7.8%	4.4%	100.0%
Private 2-year College/University		23	4	1	28
		82.1%	14.3%	3.6%	100.0%
Technical Institute or College		907	161	40	1108
		81.9%	14.5%	3.6%	100.0%
Public Library		236	45	9	290
		81.4%	15.5%	3.1%	100.0%
K-12 Public School		870	106	28	1004
		86.7%	10.6%	2.8%	100.0%
K-12 Private School		39	3	3	45
		86.7%	6.7%	6.7%	100.0%
Other (please specify)		67	16	4	87
		77.0%	18.4%	4.6%	100.0%

Statement 3: "I think GALILEO is a valuable service"

Responses by user type


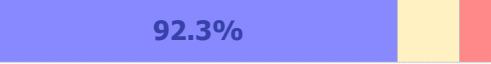
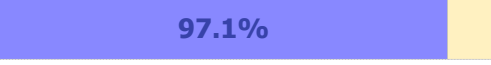


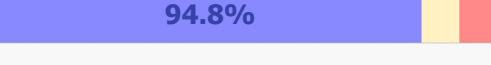
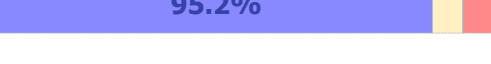
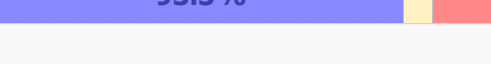

(Key: **Top**, **Neutral**, **Bottom**, **N/A**)

User Type	Chart	Top	Neutral	Bottom	Total
Student, Graduate		418	21	4	443
		94.4%	4.7%	0.9%	100.0%
Student, Undergraduate		1491	95	22	1608
		92.7%	5.9%	1.4%	100.0%
Student, 2 year/Technical		897	78	13	988
		90.8%	7.9%	1.3%	100.0%
Student, K-12		199	8	4	211
		94.3%	3.8%	1.9%	100.0%
Librarian/Library Staff		435	5	1	441
		98.6%	1.1%	0.2%	100.0%
Media Specialist		224	1	0	225
		99.6%	0.4%	0.0%	100.0%
Faculty		486	24	4	514
		94.6%	4.7%	0.8%	100.0%
K-12 Teacher		388	22	5	415
		93.5%	5.3%	1.2%	100.0%
Public library user		147	10	1	158
		93.0%	6.3%	0.6%	100.0%
Other		194	9	4	207
		93.7%	4.3%	1.9%	100.0%

Statement 3: "I think GALILEO is a valuable service"

Responses by institution type

(Key: **Top**, **Neutral**, **Bottom**, **N/A**)

Institution Type	Chart	Top	Neutral	Bottom	Total
State (public) 4-year College/University		1434	72	16	1522
		94.2%	4.7%	1.1%	100.0%
State (public) 2-year College/University		851	57	14	922
		92.3%	6.2%	1.5%	100.0%
Private 4-year College/University		198	6	0	204
		97.1%	2.9%	0.0%	100.0%
Private 2-year College/University		24	4	0	28
		85.7%	14.3%	0.0%	100.0%
Technical Institute or College		1021	75	12	1108
		92.1%	6.8%	1.1%	100.0%
Public Library		275	11	4	290
		94.8%	3.8%	1.4%	100.0%
K-12 Public School		956	39	9	1004
		95.2%	3.9%	0.9%	100.0%
K-12 Private School		42	1	2	45
		93.3%	2.2%	4.4%	100.0%
Other (please specify)		78	8	1	87
		89.7%	9.2%	1.1%	100.0%

Statement 4: "I think GALILEO response time is acceptable"

Responses by user type

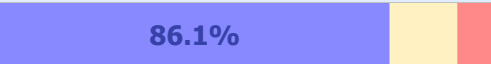
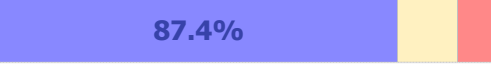
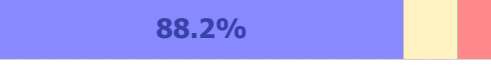


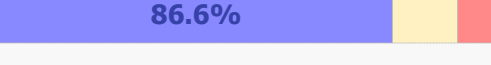
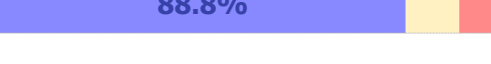
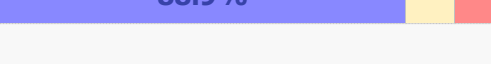

(Key: **Top**, **Neutral**, **Bottom**, **N/A**)

User Type	Chart	Top	Neutral	Bottom	Total
Student, Graduate		389	51	3	443
		87.8%	11.5%	0.7%	100.0%
Student, Undergraduate		1376	197	35	1608
		85.6%	12.3%	2.2%	100.0%
Student, 2 year/Technical		844	131	13	988
		85.4%	13.3%	1.3%	100.0%
Student, K-12		188	20	3	211
		89.1%	9.5%	1.4%	100.0%
Librarian/Library Staff		401	35	5	441
		90.9%	7.9%	1.1%	100.0%
Media Specialist		204	17	4	225
		90.7%	7.6%	1.8%	100.0%
Faculty		467	39	8	514
		90.9%	7.6%	1.6%	100.0%
K-12 Teacher		354	57	4	415
		85.3%	13.7%	1.0%	100.0%
Public library user		134	20	4	158
		84.8%	12.7%	2.5%	100.0%
Other		181	20	6	207
		87.4%	9.7%	2.9%	100.0%

Statement 4: "I think GALILEO response time is acceptable"

Responses by institution type

(Key: **Top**, **Neutral**, **Bottom**, **N/A**)

Institution Type	Chart	Top	Neutral	Bottom	Total
State (public) 4-year College/University		1311	184	27	1522
		86.1%	12.1%	1.8%	100.0%
State (public) 2-year College/University		806	98	18	922
		87.4%	10.6%	2.0%	100.0%
Private 4-year College/University		180	20	4	204
		88.2%	9.8%	2.0%	100.0%
Private 2-year College/University		25	3	0	28
		89.3%	10.7%	0.0%	100.0%
Technical Institute or College		969	122	17	1108
		87.5%	11.0%	1.5%	100.0%
Public Library		251	34	5	290
		86.6%	11.7%	1.7%	100.0%
K-12 Public School		892	100	12	1004
		88.8%	10.0%	1.2%	100.0%
K-12 Private School		40	4	1	45
		88.9%	8.9%	2.2%	100.0%
Other (please specify)		64	22	1	87
		73.6%	25.3%	1.1%	100.0%

Statement 5: "GALILEO met my information needs"

Responses by user type


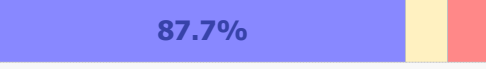

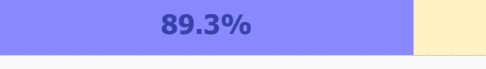
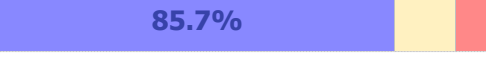
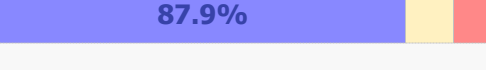

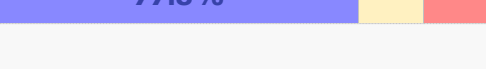

(Key: **Top**, **Neutral**, **Bottom**, **N/A**)

User Type	Chart	Top	Neutral	Bottom	Total
Student, Graduate		390	41	12	443
		88.0%	9.3%	2.7%	100.0%
Student, Undergraduate		1342	199	67	1608
		83.5%	12.4%	4.2%	100.0%
Student, 2 year/Technical		824	132	32	988
		83.4%	13.4%	3.2%	100.0%
Student, K-12		171	31	9	211
		81.0%	14.7%	4.3%	100.0%
Librarian/Library Staff		416	19	6	441
		94.3%	4.3%	1.4%	100.0%
Media Specialist		212	7	6	225
		94.2%	3.1%	2.7%	100.0%
Faculty		429	57	28	514
		83.5%	11.1%	5.4%	100.0%
K-12 Teacher		362	45	8	415
		87.2%	10.8%	1.9%	100.0%
Public library user		132	22	4	158
		83.5%	13.9%	2.5%	100.0%
Other		187	15	5	207
		90.3%	7.2%	2.4%	100.0%

Statement 5: "GALILEO met my information needs"

Responses by institution type

(Key: **Top**, **Neutral**, **Bottom**, **N/A**)

Institution Type	Chart	Top	Neutral	Bottom	Total
State (public) 4-year College/University		1254	194	74	1522
		82.4%	12.7%	4.9%	100.0%
State (public) 2-year College/University		809	76	37	922
		87.7%	8.2%	4.0%	100.0%
Private 4-year College/University		174	26	4	204
		85.3%	12.7%	2.0%	100.0%
Private 2-year College/University		25	3	0	28
		89.3%	10.7%	0.0%	100.0%
Technical Institute or College		950	133	25	1108
		85.7%	12.0%	2.3%	100.0%
Public Library		255	27	8	290
		87.9%	9.3%	2.8%	100.0%
K-12 Public School		891	92	21	1004
		88.7%	9.2%	2.1%	100.0%
K-12 Private School		35	6	4	45
		77.8%	13.3%	8.9%	100.0%
Other (please specify)		72	11	4	87
		82.8%	12.6%	4.6%	100.0%

Statement 6: "I would recommend GALILEO to a friend"

Responses by user type

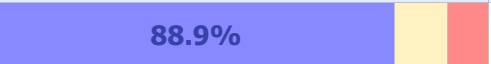
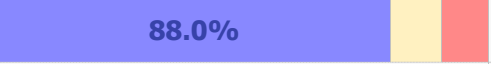
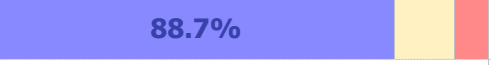

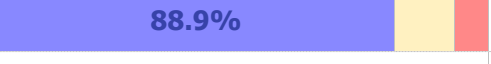
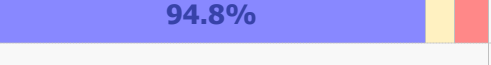

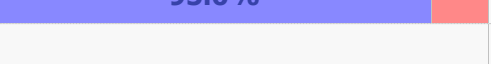

(Key: **Top**, **Neutral**, **Bottom**, **N/A**)

User Type	Chart	Top	Neutral	Bottom	Total
Student, Graduate		405	31	7	443
		91.4%	7.0%	1.6%	100.0%
Student, Undergraduate		1404	137	67	1608
		87.3%	8.5%	4.2%	100.0%
Student, 2 year/Technical		860	100	28	988
		87.0%	10.1%	2.8%	100.0%
Student, K-12		191	15	5	211
		90.5%	7.1%	2.4%	100.0%
Librarian/Library Staff		428	10	3	441
		97.1%	2.3%	0.7%	100.0%
Media Specialist		218	6	1	225
		96.9%	2.7%	0.4%	100.0%
Faculty		460	42	12	514
		89.5%	8.2%	2.3%	100.0%
K-12 Teacher		385	21	9	415
		92.8%	5.1%	2.2%	100.0%
Public library user		147	7	4	158
		93.0%	4.4%	2.5%	100.0%
Other		189	14	4	207
		91.3%	6.8%	1.9%	100.0%

Statement 6: "I would recommend GALILEO to a friend"

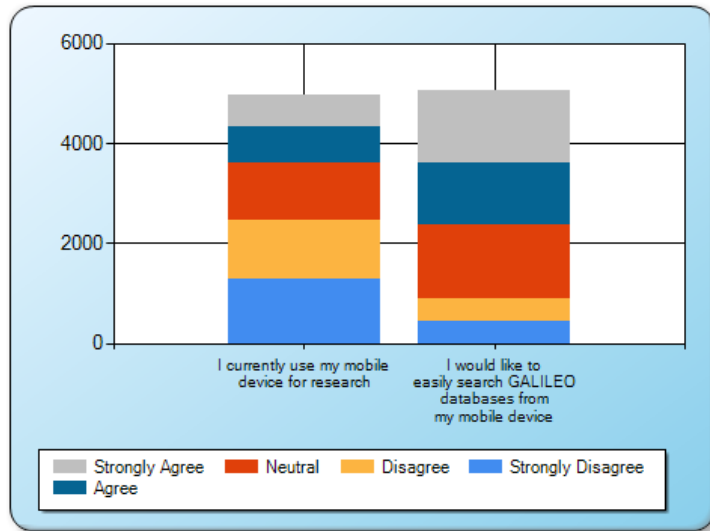
Responses by institution type

(Key: **Top**, **Neutral**, **Bottom**, **N/A**)

Institution Type	Chart	Top	Neutral	Bottom	Total
State (public) 4-year College/University		1353	122	47	1522
		88.9%	8.0%	3.1%	100.0%
State (public) 2-year College/University		811	75	36	922
		88.0%	8.1%	3.9%	100.0%
Private 4-year College/University		181	18	5	204
		88.7%	8.8%	2.5%	100.0%
Private 2-year College/University		24	3	1	28
		85.7%	10.7%	3.6%	100.0%
Technical Institute or College		985	96	27	1108
		88.9%	8.7%	2.4%	100.0%
Public Library		275	8	7	290
		94.8%	2.8%	2.4%	100.0%
K-12 Public School		939	52	13	1004
		93.5%	5.2%	1.3%	100.0%
K-12 Private School		43	0	2	45
		95.6%	0.0%	4.4%	100.0%
Other (please specify)		76	9	2	87
		87.4%	10.3%	2.3%	100.0%

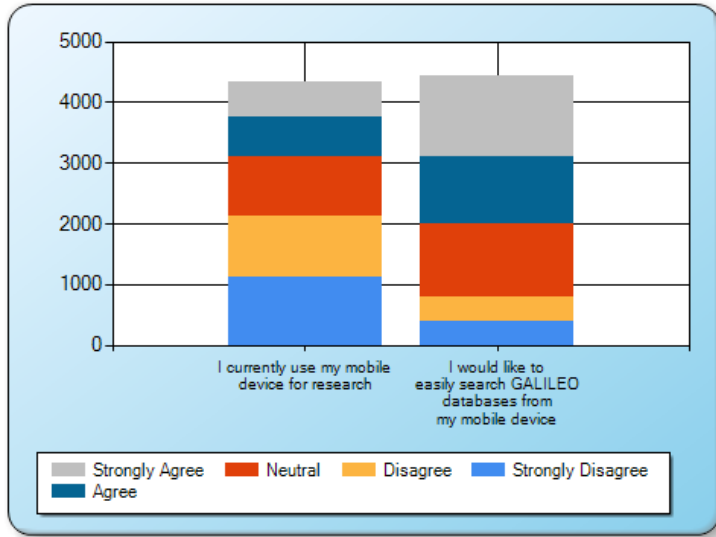
IV. Mobile Optimization

Please rate the following statements about GALILEO and optimization for mobile devices (includes librarians and media specialists).



	Strongly Agree	Agree	Neutral	Disagree	Strongly Disagree	Total
I currently use my mobile device for research	641	739	1130	1183	1280	4973
	12.9%	14.9%	22.7%	23.8%	25.7%	100.0%
I would like to easily search GALILEO databases from my mobile device	1477	1237	1466	460	430	5070
	29.1%	24.4%	28.9%	9.1%	8.5%	100.0%



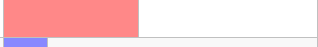
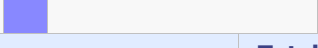
Please rate the following statements about GALILEO and optimization for mobile devices (does not include librarians and media specialists).




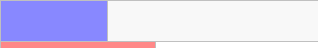
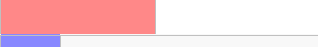
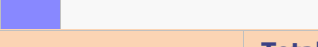
	Strongly Agree	Agree	Neutral	Disagree	Strongly Disagree	Total
I currently use my mobile device for research	590	654	965	1018	1117	4344
	13.6%	15.1%	22.2%	23.4%	25.7%	100.0%
I would like to easily search GALILEO databases from my mobile device	1332	1094	1208	403	393	4430
	30.1%	24.7%	27.3%	9.1%	8.9%	100.0%

V. Frequency of Use: “How often do you use GALILEO?”

How often do you use GALILEO? (includes librarians and media specialists)

Response	Chart	Frequency	Count
daily		10.0%	521
weekly		33.0%	1720
monthly		42.8%	2232
first time used		14.1%	737
		Total Responses	5210

How often do you use GALILEO? (does not include librarians and media specialists)

Response	Chart	Frequency	Count
daily		6.4%	289
weekly		31.2%	1416
monthly		46.5%	2113
first time used		16.0%	726
		Total Responses	4544

**Frequency of Use
Responses by user type**

User Type	How often do you use GALILEO?				Total
	daily	weekly	monthly	first time used	
Student, Graduate	39	180	172	52	443
	8.8%	40.6%	38.8%	11.7%	100.0%
Student, Undergraduate	74	515	829	190	1608
	4.6%	32.0%	51.6%	11.8%	100.0%
Student, 2 year/Technical	75	292	392	229	988
	7.6%	29.6%	39.7%	23.2%	100.0%
Student, K-12	38	64	57	52	211
	18.0%	30.3%	27.0%	24.6%	100.0%
Librarian/Library Staff	199	168	68	6	441
	45.1%	38.1%	15.4%	1.4%	100.0%
Media Specialist	33	136	51	5	225
	14.7%	60.4%	22.7%	2.2%	100.0%
Faculty	25	178	258	53	514
	4.9%	34.6%	50.2%	10.3%	100.0%
K-12 Teacher	11	106	242	56	415
	2.7%	25.5%	58.3%	13.5%	100.0%
Public library user	12	31	62	53	158
	7.6%	19.6%	39.2%	33.5%	100.0%
Other	15	50	101	41	207
	7.2%	24.2%	48.8%	19.8%	100.0%
Total	521	1720	2232	737	5210
	10.0%	33.0%	42.8%	14.1%	100.0%

**Frequency of Use
Responses by institution type**

Institution Type	How often do you use GALILEO?				Total
	daily	weekly	monthly	first time used	
State (public) 4-year College/University	128	515	742	137	1522
	8.4%	33.8%	48.8%	9.0%	100.0%
State (public) 2-year College/University	79	297	427	119	922
	8.6%	32.2%	46.3%	12.9%	100.0%
Private 4-year College/University	23	71	97	13	204
	11.3%	34.8%	47.5%	6.4%	100.0%
Private 2-year College/University	3	7	15	3	28
	10.7%	25.0%	53.6%	10.7%	100.0%
Technical Institute or College	102	341	398	267	1108
	9.2%	30.8%	35.9%	24.1%	100.0%
Public Library	76	98	83	33	290
	26.2%	33.8%	28.6%	11.4%	100.0%
K-12 Public School	92	349	425	138	1004
	9.2%	34.8%	42.3%	13.7%	100.0%
K-12 Private School	7	18	15	5	45
	15.6%	40.0%	33.3%	11.1%	100.0%
Other (please specify)	11	24	30	22	87
	12.6%	27.6%	34.5%	25.3%	100.0%
Total	521	1720	2232	737	5210
	10.0%	33.0%	42.8%	14.1%	100.0%

VI. Learn About: “Where did you find out about GALILEO?”

Where did you find out about GALILEO? (includes librarians and media specialists)

Response	Chart	Frequency	Count
I am a long-time user		28.9%	1506
From a media specialists or librarian		24.3%	1268
From a teacher		24.1%	1257
From a friend		1.8%	96
From a link on my school or library web page		16.3%	851
From a session at a conference or workshop		1.6%	85
Other		2.8%	147
		Total Responses	5210

Where did you find out about GALILEO? (does not include librarians and media specialists)

Response	Chart	Frequency	Count
I am a long-time user		22.2%	1008
From a media specialists or librarian		26.0%	1183
From a teacher		27.5%	1249
From a friend		2.0%	92
From a link on my school or library web page		18.4%	834
From a session at a conference or workshop		1.2%	54
Other		2.7%	124
		Total Responses	4544

**Learn About
Responses by user type**

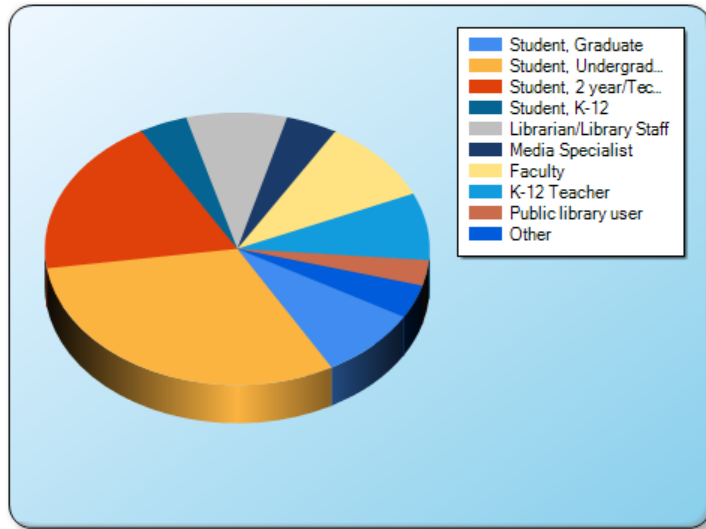
User Type		7: Where did you find out about GALILEO? (required)							Total
		I am a long-time user	From a media specialists or librarian	From a teacher	From a friend	From a link on my library webpage	From a conference or workshop	Other	
Student, Graduate	150	93	107	10	71	2	10	443	
	33.9%	21.0%	24.2%	2.3%	16.0%	0.5%	2.3%	100.0%	
Student, Undergraduate	275	372	628	24	254	22	33	1608	
	17.1%	23.1%	39.1%	1.5%	15.8%	1.4%	2.1%	100.0%	
Student, 2 year/Technical	75	203	364	27	294	8	17	988	
	7.6%	20.5%	36.8%	2.7%	29.8%	0.8%	1.7%	100.0%	
Student, K-12	20	73	84	9	21	1	3	211	
	9.5%	34.6%	39.8%	4.3%	10.0%	0.5%	1.4%	100.0%	
Librarian/Library Staff	319	68	5	2	13	19	15	441	
	72.3%	15.4%	1.1%	0.5%	2.9%	4.3%	3.4%	100.0%	
Media Specialist	179	17	3	2	4	12	8	225	
	79.6%	7.6%	1.3%	0.9%	1.8%	5.3%	3.6%	100.0%	
Faculty	235	151	17	7	87	6	11	514	
	45.7%	29.4%	3.3%	1.4%	16.9%	1.2%	2.1%	100.0%	
K-12 Teacher	157	193	15	4	22	5	19	415	
	37.8%	46.5%	3.6%	1.0%	5.3%	1.2%	4.6%	100.0%	
Public library user	31	38	10	8	52	6	13	158	
	19.6%	24.1%	6.3%	5.1%	32.9%	3.8%	8.2%	100.0%	
Other	65	60	24	3	33	4	18	207	
	31.4%	29.0%	11.6%	1.4%	15.9%	1.9%	8.7%	100.0%	
Total	1506	1268	1257	96	851	85	147	5210	
	28.9%	24.3%	24.1%	1.8%	16.3%	1.6%	2.8%	100.0%	

**Learn About
Responses by institution type**

Institution Type	Where did you find out about GALILEO?							Total
	I am a long-time user	From a media specialists or librarian	From a teacher	From a friend	From a link on library webpage	From a conference or workshop	Other	
State (public) 4-year College/University	498	331	378	23	236	21	35	1522
	32.7%	21.7%	24.8%	1.5%	15.5%	1.4%	2.3%	100.0%
State (public) 2-year College/University	196	200	339	16	146	3	22	922
	21.3%	21.7%	36.8%	1.7%	15.8%	0.3%	2.4%	100.0%
Private 4-year College/University	67	58	36	4	29	4	6	204
	32.8%	28.4%	17.6%	2.0%	14.2%	2.0%	2.9%	100.0%
Private 2-year College/University	6	5	12	2	3	0	0	28
	21.4%	17.9%	42.9%	7.1%	10.7%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%
Technical Institute or College	128	249	349	21	330	12	19	1108
	11.6%	22.5%	31.5%	1.9%	29.8%	1.1%	1.7%	100.0%
Public Library	146	47	13	9	40	17	18	290
	50.3%	16.2%	4.5%	3.1%	13.8%	5.9%	6.2%	100.0%
K-12 Public School	423	340	119	17	46	22	37	1004
	42.1%	33.9%	11.9%	1.7%	4.6%	2.2%	3.7%	100.0%
K-12 Private School	12	18	4	2	6	2	1	45
	26.7%	40.0%	8.9%	4.4%	13.3%	4.4%	2.2%	100.0%
Other (please specify)	30	20	7	2	15	4	9	87
	34.5%	23.0%	8.0%	2.3%	17.2%	4.6%	10.3%	100.0%
Total	1506	1268	1257	96	851	85	147	5210
	28.9%	24.3%	24.1%	1.8%	16.3%	1.6%	2.8%	100.0%

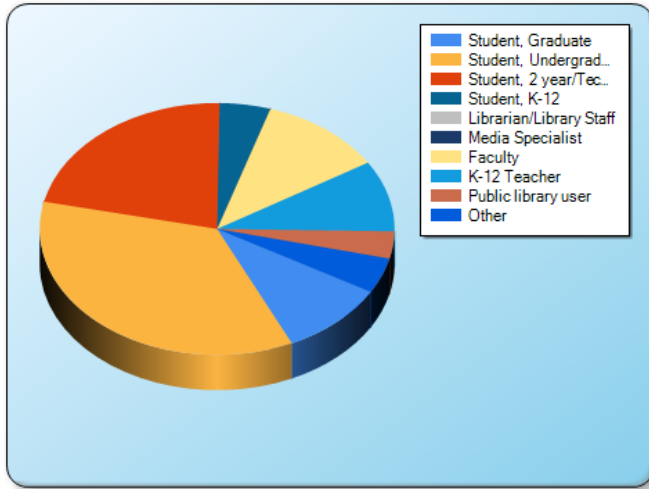
VII: Respondent Demographics

Today I am using GALILEO as (includes librarians and media specialists)



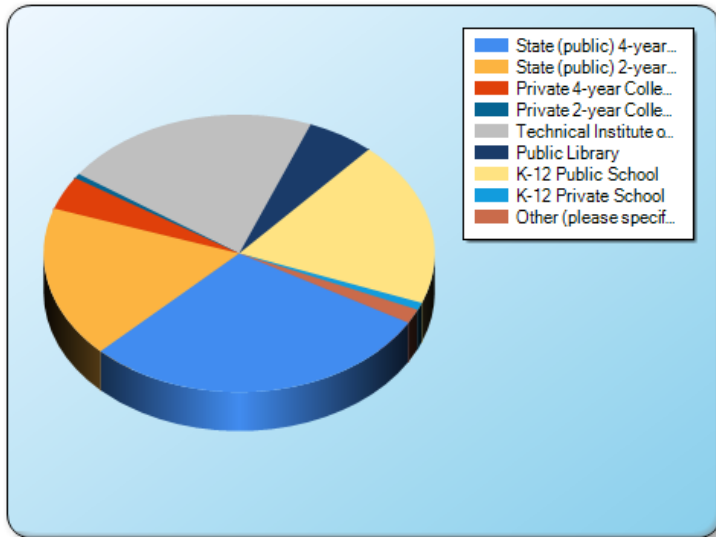
Response	Chart	Frequency	Count
Student, Graduate		8.5%	443
Student, Undergraduate		30.9%	1608
Student, 2 year/Technical		19.0%	988
Student, K-12		4.0%	211
Librarian/Library Staff		8.5%	441
Media Specialist		4.3%	225
Faculty		9.9%	514
K-12 Teacher		8.0%	415
Public library user		3.0%	158
Other		4.0%	207
		Total Responses	5210

Today I am using GALILEO as (does not include librarians and media specialists)



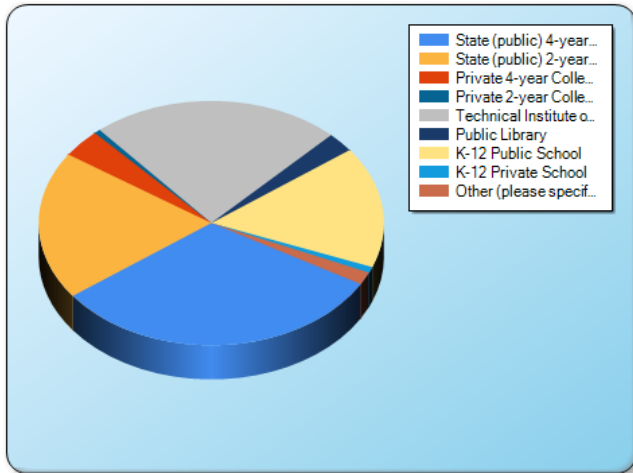
Response	Chart	Frequency	Count
Student, Graduate		9.7%	443
Student, Undergraduate		35.4%	1608
Student, 2 year/Technical		21.7%	988
Student, K-12		4.6%	211
Librarian/Library Staff	Removed	0.0%	0
Media Specialist	Removed	0.0%	0
Faculty		11.3%	514
K-12 Teacher		9.1%	415
Public library user		3.5%	158
Other		4.6%	207
		Total Responses	4544

Please indicate your primary institutional affiliation (includes librarians and media specialists).



Response	Chart	Frequency	Count
State (public) 4-year College/University		29.2%	1522
State (public) 2-year College/University		17.7%	922
Private 4-year College/University		3.9%	204
Private 2-year College/University		0.5%	28
Technical Institute or College		21.3%	1108
Public Library		5.6%	290
K-12 Public School		19.3%	1004
K-12 Private School		0.9%	45
Other (please specify)		1.7%	87
		Total Responses	5210

Please indicate your primary institutional affiliation (does not include librarians and media specialists).



Response	Chart	Frequency	Count
State (public) 4-year College/University		31.5%	1431
State (public) 2-year College/University		19.7%	893
Private 4-year College/University		3.7%	169
Private 2-year College/University		0.6%	27
Technical Institute or College		23.4%	1064
Public Library		2.6%	118
K-12 Public School		16.1%	730
K-12 Private School		0.8%	36
Other (please specify)		1.7%	76
		Total Responses	4544

Appendix A: Survey Instrument

1. Please indicate your opinion about GALILEO

Strongly Agree	Agree	Neutral	Disagree	Strongly Disagree
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Statements:

- I found it easy to use GALILEO.
- Using GALILEO databases saved me time.
- I think GALILEO is a valuable service.
- I think GALILEO response time is acceptable.
- GALILEO met my information needs.
- I would recommend GALILEO to a friend.

2. I would improve GALILEO by (for example, additional content or enhanced functionality) . . .

3. Today I am using GALILEO as

- Student, Graduate
- Student, Undergraduate
- Student, 2 year/Technical
- Student, K-12
- Librarian/Library Staff
- Media Specialist
- Faculty
- K-12 Teacher
- Public library user
- Other _____

4. Please indicate your primary institutional affiliation

- State (public) 4-year College/University
- State (public) 2-year College/University
- Private 4-year College/University
- Private 2-year College/University
- Technical Institute or College
- Public Library
- K-12 Public School
- K-12 Private School
- Other (please specify) _____

5. Please select your institution, library system, or school

<list of institutions>

6. How often do you use GALILEO?

- daily
- weekly
- monthly
- first time used

7. Where did you find out about GALILEO?

- I am a long-time user
- From a media specialists or librarian
- From a teacher
- From a friend
- From a link on my school or library web page
- From a session at a conference or workshop
- Other _____

8. Please rate the following statements about GALILEO and optimization for mobile devices.

Strongly Agree	Agree	Neutral	Disagree	Strongly Disagree
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- I currently use my mobile device for research.
- I would like to easily search GALILEO databases from my mobile device.

9. What are some things would you like to do on GALILEO using your mobile device?

10. What impact would loss of GALILEO resources have on your research, learning, or library? Please specify resources that you find least useful or most useful.

Appendix B: "I Would Improve" Tabulation Chart, 2010

Total surveys: 5210

Coding Categories	Codes	Number of Occurrences	Percentage of Total Question Responses
Coverage	More databases	531	14.66%
	More full text	88	2.43%
	Specific content	404	11.16%
	Total	1023	28.25%
Website	Interface	181	5.00%
	Organization	165	4.56%
	Simplify/ User friendly	562	15.52%
	Total	908	25.08%
Functionality	Federated search	92	2.54%
	Searchability	611	16.87%
	General functionality (technical)	213	5.88%
	Total	949	26.21%
Other	Instruction/Help	189	5.22%
	Password/ Remote access	116	3.20%
	Other	271	7.48%
	Misconception	33	0.91%
	Beyond GALILEO's control ¹	20	0.55%
	Uncodable	25	0.69%
	Total	654	18.06%

¹Examples: Longer library hours or other references to local library or institution